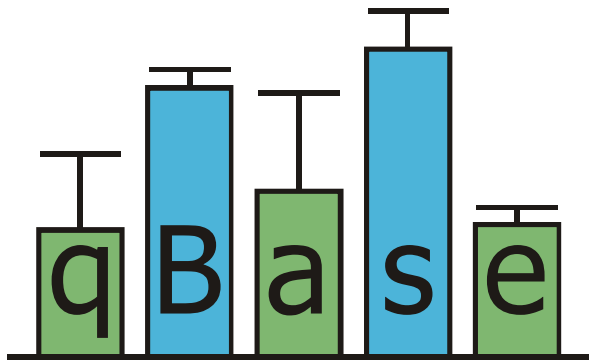


qBase

management and automated
analysis of qPCR data



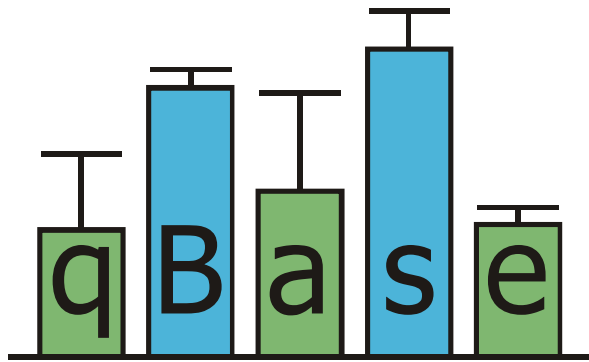
Jan Hellemans
Center for Medical Genetics
Ghent University Hospital, Belgium

- Nucleic acid quantification: increasingly important in
 - Biological research
 - Clinical decision making
- Practical performance feasible for most labs because of
 - Improved detection chemistry & design guidelines
 - Advanced instruments
- Remaining problems
 - Accurate and straightforward data processing
 - Management of ever growing data sets
 - Need for flexible & user friendly software:
SoFar, REST, Q-gene, DART, GENEX (BioRad), ...

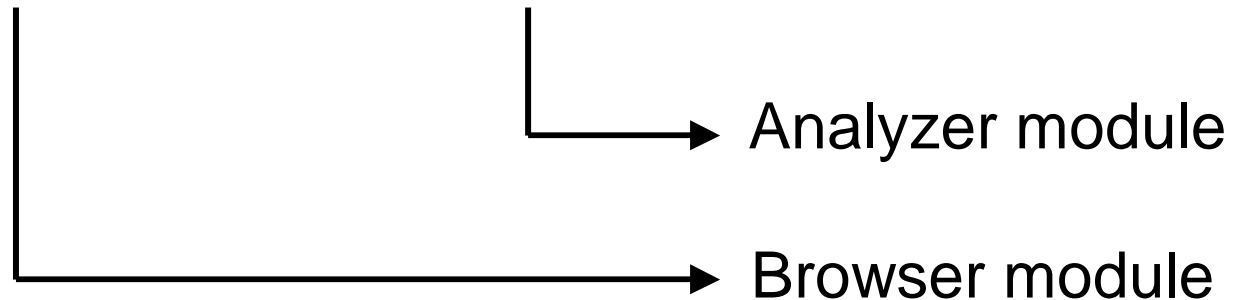
Limitations current qPCR gene expression analysis tools

- Dedicated for one instrument, cumbersome data import
- Limited number of samples or genes (<1 run / plate)
- Fixed number of replicates
- Only one reference gene
- Lack of data quality controls
 - *Replicate variability*
 - *Standard curve*
 - *NTC control*
 - *Reference gene stability*
- Inaccurate error propagation / quantification
- Limited visualisation / rescaling
- Lack of experiment archive
- Closed architecture

Our solution: qBase



- Excel workbooks + VBA scripts
- Free – open source (Artistic license)
- Management & automated analysis



Organize data on three levels

- Run (plate)
- Experiment: group of runs that need to be processed as a whole
 - Wells with identical sample and gene name are considered replicates
 - Sample results are relative to those of all the other samples
 - 2 independent (e.g. biological) replicates = 2 different experiments
results are relative within an experiment but not between the two
- Project: group of related experiments

qBase Browser

Microsoft Excel - qBase browser.xls

Import ▾ Export ▾ Edit Analyze Exit qBase About ▾

Experiment: VHL1

Comment:

Creation date: 27/04/2005
Last modified: 18/08/2005

Project	Experiment	Run
Example	VHL1	VHL1.xls

Annotations and metadata are displayed in the central area.

Buttons for adding (+) and removing (X) items are present next to the headers and data rows.

The interface is organized into four main functional areas:

- Menu**: Located at the top, containing options like Import, Export, Edit, Analyze, Exit qBase, and About.
- Annotation**: The large central area for entering comments, creation dates, and last modified dates.
- Add & remove**: The table at the bottom for managing projects, experiments, and runs, with associated add and remove buttons.
- Browser**: The bottom-most section, likely for navigating through data files.

- Manage data
- Annotate projects / experiments / runs
- Add & remove projects / experiments / runs
- Import & export projects / experiments (data exchange)
- Import run data
- Start analysis

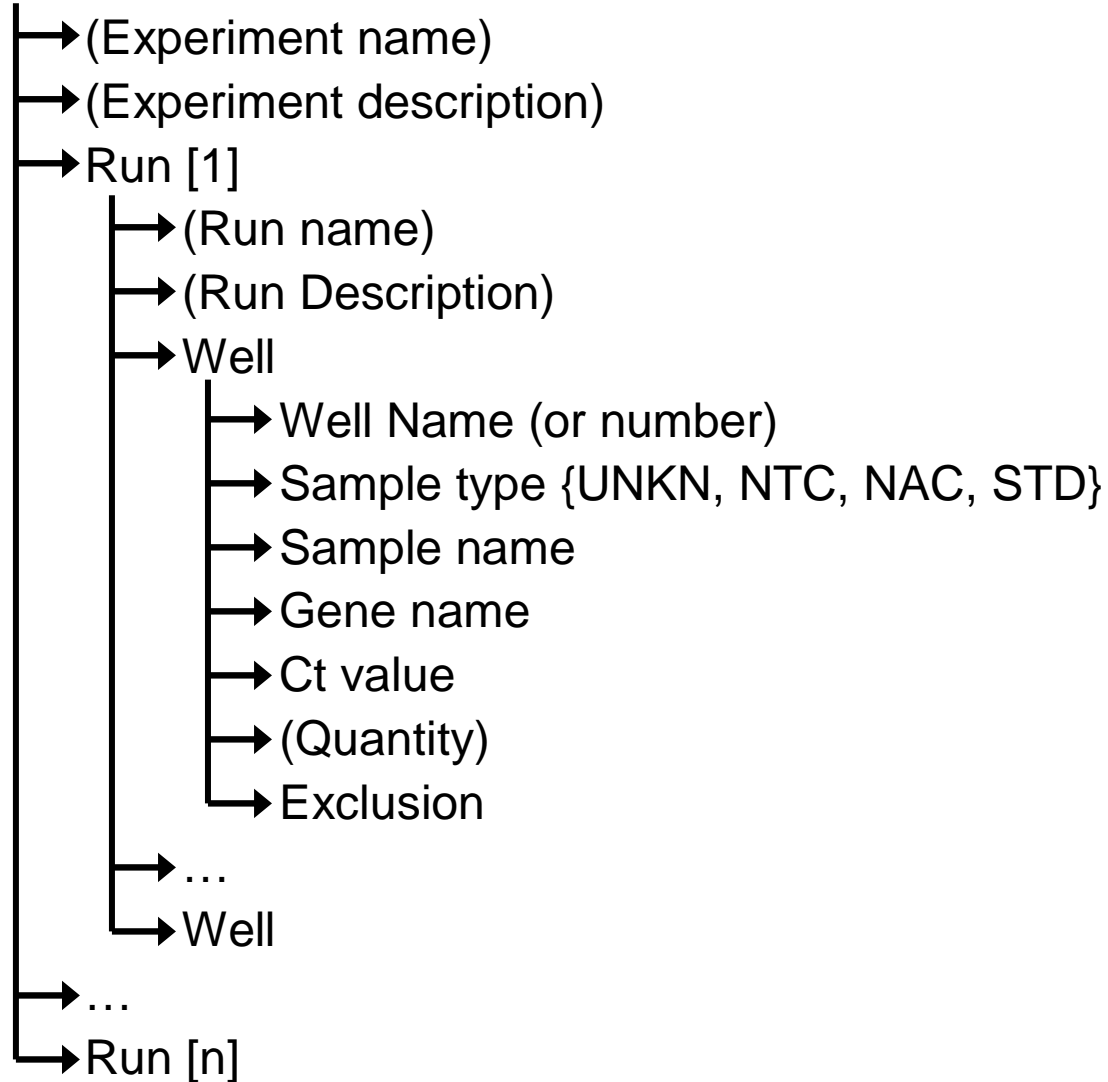
- qBase format (.xls)
 - Well
 - (sample) type
 - Sample (name)
 - Gene (name)
 - Ct / Cp
 - Quantity
- Conversion of proprietary formats into qBase format
 - Many formats → Lots of work
 - Difficulties – errors
 - Continued adaptation for newer formats
- Universal XML (work in progress)

- XML = Extensible Markup Language
- Open format (extensible with future additions)
- Identical for all qPCR users
- Facilitates data exchange between
 - Users
 - Software packages (e.g. data collection software vs. qBase)
- Can be read by everyone
- Allows submission of raw data along with publication
- Format is still open for discussion ...

qBase@medgen.ugent.be

XML-format

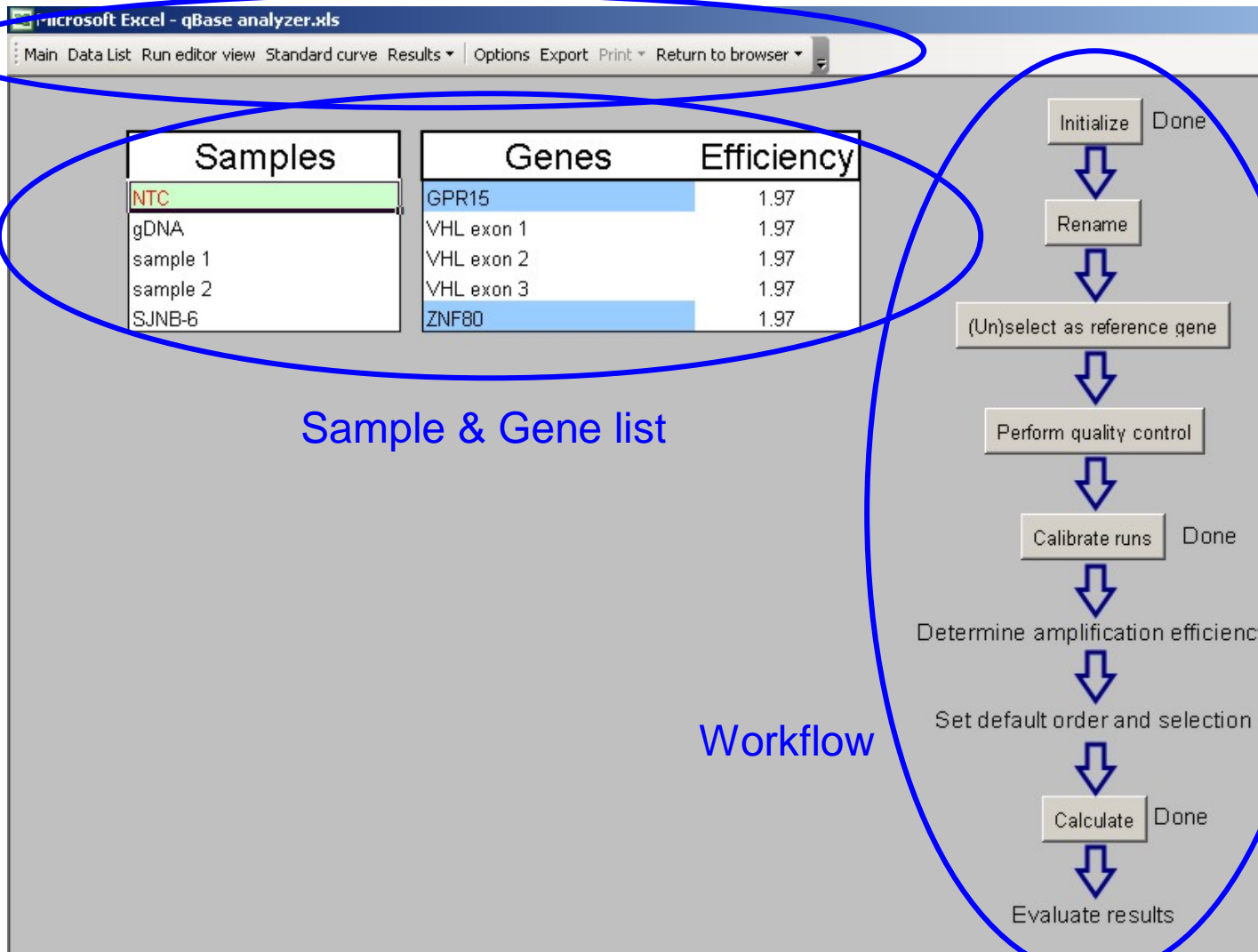
Experiment



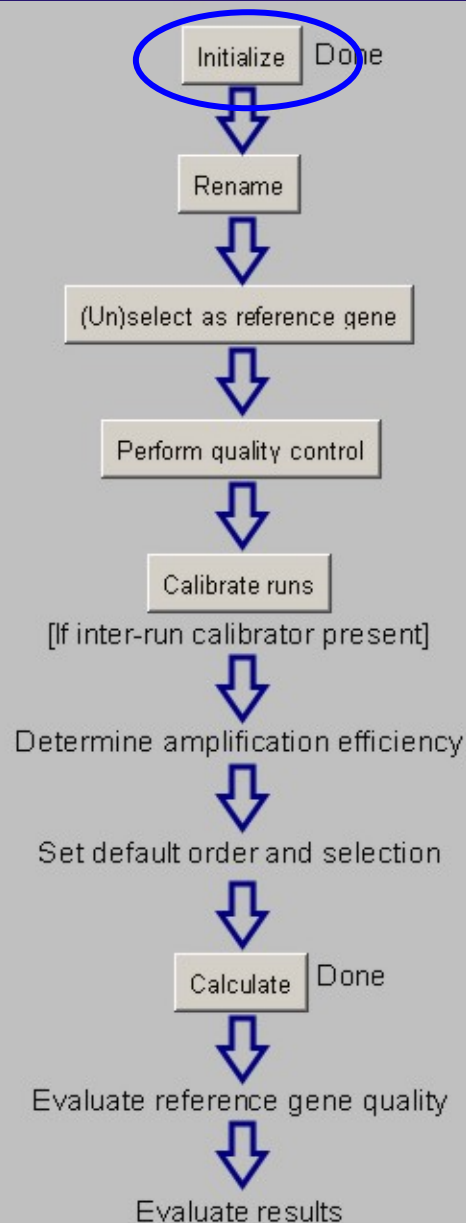
- Project level (under construction)
 - Statistical modules for analysis of normalized relative quantities
- Experiment level
 - Calculation of normalized relative quantities

Experiment analyzer

Menu



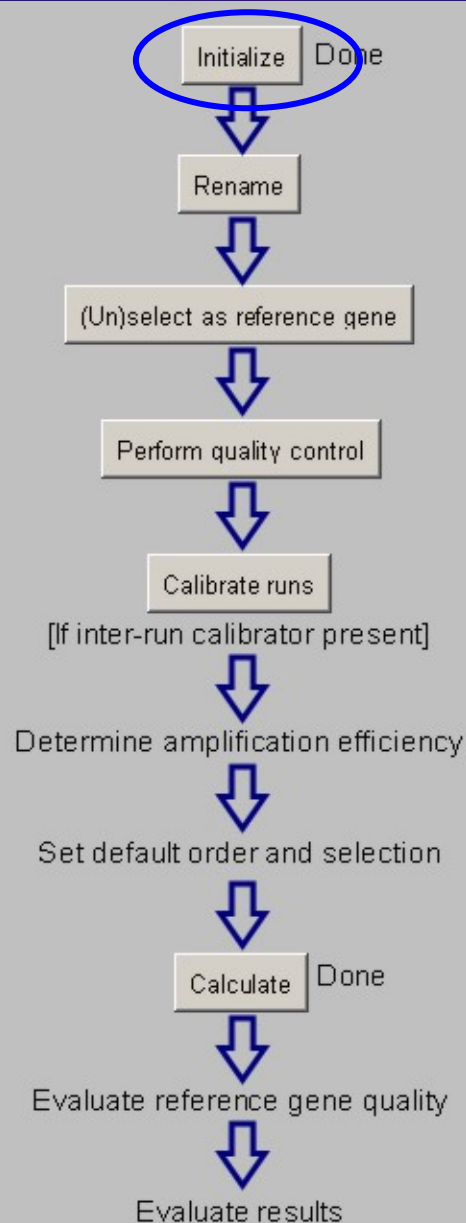
Workflow



- Fetches data from source file
- Creates a
 - Data list

Run	Well	Type	Name	Gene	Ct	Quant
1	G2	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 1	29.1	
1	H1	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 1	28.8	
1	H2	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 1	28.9	
1	A3	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.3	
1	A4	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.2	
1	B3	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.2	
1	B4	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.1	
1	B11	NTC	NTC	VHL exon 2		
1	B12	NTC	NTC	VHL exon 2		

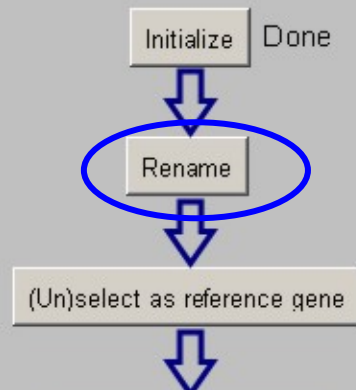
Workflow



- Fetches data from source file
- Creates a
 - Data list
 - Sample list
 - Gene list

Samples	Genes
NTC	GPR15
gDNA	VHL exon 1
sample 1	VHL exon 2
sample 2	VHL exon 3
SJNB-6	ZNF80

Workflow



- Renames all the instances of a name (sample or gene)
- Renaming of specific wells
➔ Run editor

Microsoft Excel - qBase analyzer.xls

Main Data List Run editor view Standard curve Results Options Export Print Return to browser

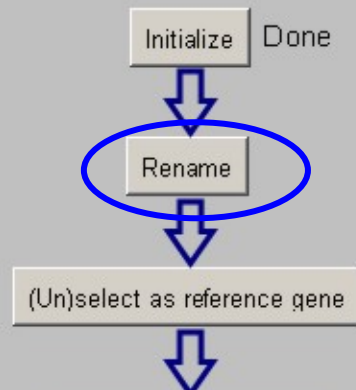
1 run in VHL1 Show: Run 1 Change Print

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	gDNA VHL exon 1	gDNA VHL exon 1	gDNA VHL exon 2	gDNA VHL exon 2	gDNA VHL exon 3	gDNA VHL exon 3	gDNA ZNF80	gDNA ZNF80	gDNA GPR15	gDNA GPR15	NTC VHL exon 1	NTC VHL exon 1
B	gDNA VHL exon 1	gDNA VHL exon 1	gDNA VHL exon 2	gDNA VHL exon 2	gDNA VHL exon 3	gDNA VHL exon 3	gDNA ZNF80	gDNA ZNF80	gDNA GPR15	gDNA GPR15	NTC VHL exon 2	NTC VHL exon 2
C	sample 1 VHL exon 1	sample 1 VHL exon 1	sample 1 VHL exon 2	sample 1 VHL exon 2	sample 1 VHL exon 3	sample 1 VHL exon 3	sample 1 ZNF80	sample 1 ZNF80	sample 1 GPR15	sample 1 GPR15	NTC VHL exon 3	NTC VHL exon 3
D	sample 1 VHL exon 1	sample 1 VHL exon 1	sample 1 VHL exon 2	sample 1 VHL exon 2	sample 1 VHL exon 3	sample 1 VHL exon 3	sample 1 ZNF80	sample 1 ZNF80	sample 1 GPR15	sample 1 GPR15	NTC ZNF80	NTC ZNF80
E	sample 2 VHL exon 1	sample 2 VHL exon 1	sample 2 VHL exon 2	sample 2 VHL exon 2	sample 2 VHL exon 3	sample 2 VHL exon 3	sample 2 ZNF80	sample 2 ZNF80	sample 2 GPR15	sample 2 GPR15	NTC GPR15	NTC GPR15
F	sample 2 VHL exon 1	sample 2 VHL exon 1	sample 2 VHL exon 2	sample 2 VHL exon 2	sample 2 VHL exon 3	sample 2 VHL exon 3	sample 2 ZNF80	sample 2 ZNF80	sample 2 GPR15	sample 2 GPR15		
G	SJNB-6 VHL exon 1	SJNB-6 VHL exon 1	SJNB-6 VHL exon 2	SJNB-6 VHL exon 2	SJNB-6 VHL exon 3	SJNB-6 VHL exon 3	SJNB-6 ZNF80	SJNB-6 ZNF80	SJNB-6 GPR15	SJNB-6 GPR15		
H	SJNB-6 VHL exon 1	SJNB-6 VHL exon 1	SJNB-6 VHL exon 2	SJNB-6 VHL exon 2	SJNB-6 VHL exon 3	SJNB-6 VHL exon 3	SJNB-6 ZNF80	SJNB-6 ZNF80	SJNB-6 GPR15	SJNB-6 GPR15		

UNKNOWN NTC NAC STANDARD EMPTY

Evaluate results

Workflow



- Renames all the instances of a name (sample or gene)
- Renaming of specific wells
➔ Run editor

Microsoft Excel - qBase analyzer.xls

Main Data List Run editor view Standard curve Results Options Export Print Return to browser

1 run in VHL1 Show: Run 1 Change Print

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	gDNA	NTC	NTC
B	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 1
C	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	sample 1	NTC	NTC
D	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 3	VHL exon 3
E	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	sample 2	NTC	NTC
F	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	ZNF80	ZNF80
G	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	SJNB-6	NTC	NTC
H	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 1	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	VHL exon 2	GPR15	GPR15

Alerts

Multiple samples are selected

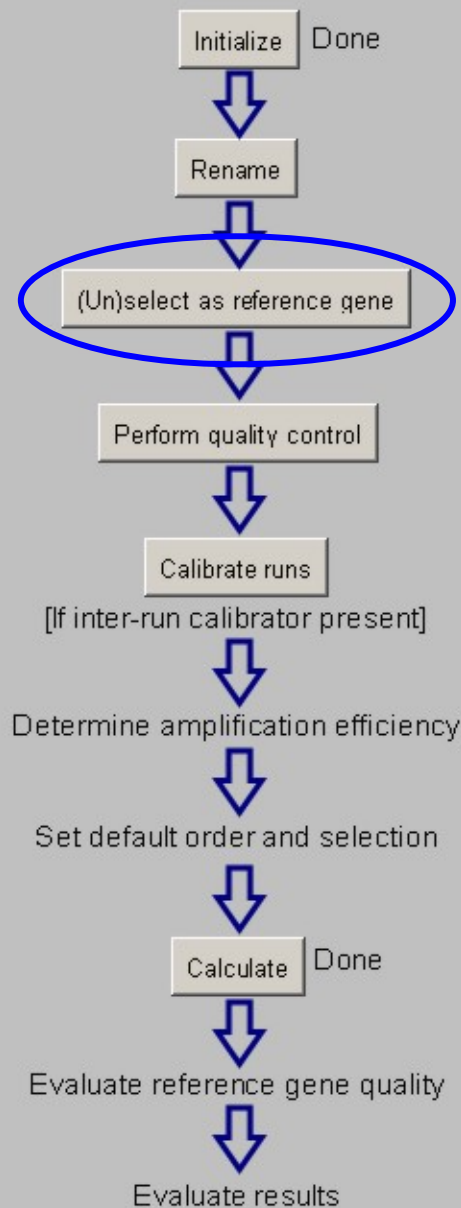
Not all cells with this sample name are selected

Change name

Evaluate results

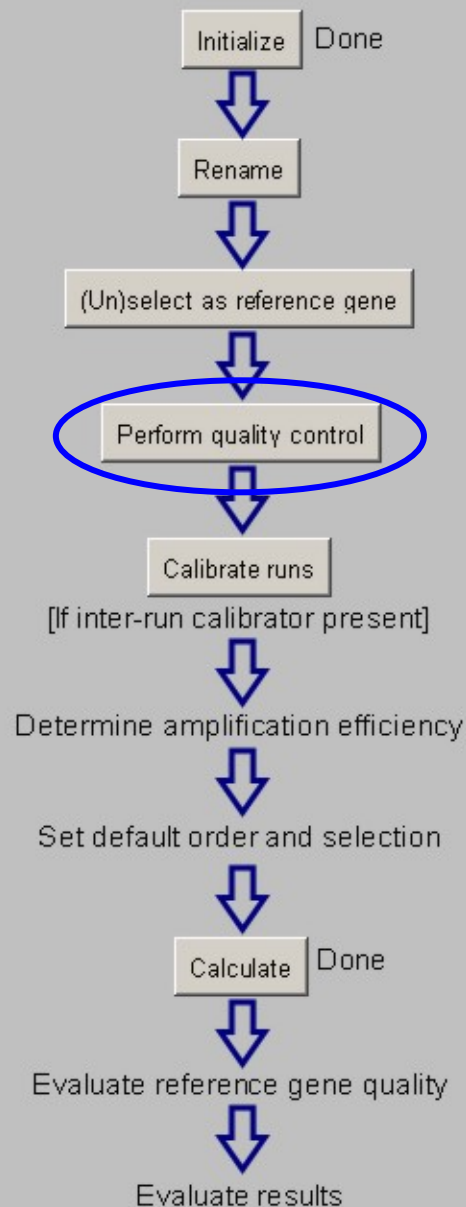
UNKNOWN NTC NAC STANDARD EMPTY

Workflow



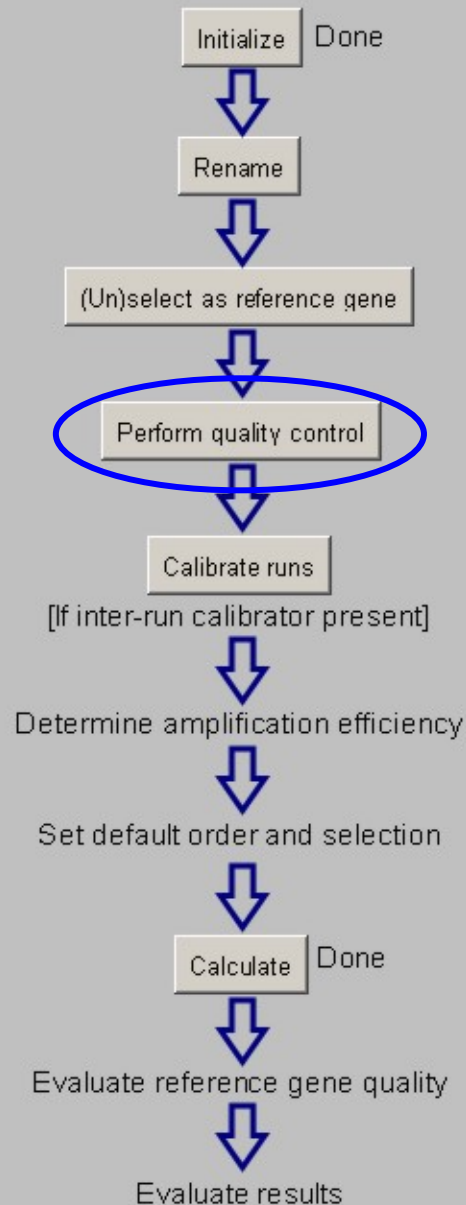
- Select up to 5 reference genes

Workflow



- NTC present?
- Minimal value for NTC
- Maximum difference between replicates
- Minimum difference between UNKN and NTC
- Gene spread over multiple runs
- Thresholds in 'Options'

Workflow



Quality control

- One sample name is associated with NTC.
- A NTC was found for all genes.
- All NTCs had a Ct value of at least 38.
- The difference in Ct value between the samples and the NTC was greater than 3 for all samples.
- ! The difference in Ct between the replicates was larger than 0.5 in one instance.
- No genes were spread over multiple runs.

All reported alerts will be highlighted in the data table.
Show data list?

Ja

Nee

- Summary of quality control
- Review data in highlighted list

Data list

Microsoft Excel - qBase analyzer.xls

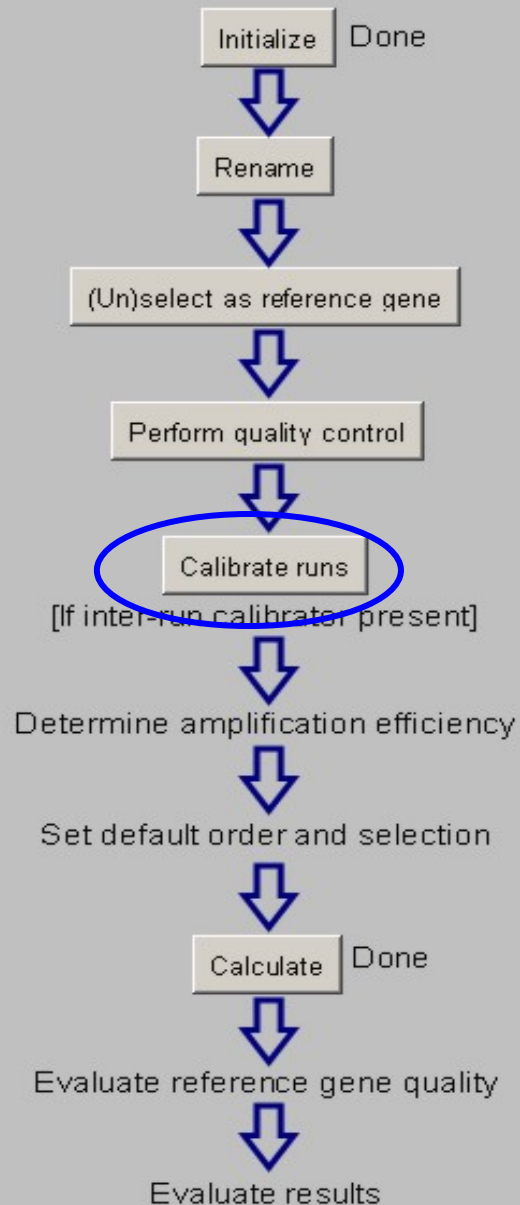
Main Data List Run editor view Standard curve Results Options Export Print Return to browser

Run	Well	Type	Name	Gene	Ct	Quant	ΔCt (NTC) test	ΔCt (replicates) test	Exclude
1	G2	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 1	29.1				
1	H1	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 1	28.8				
1	H2	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 1	28.9				
1	A3	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.3				
1	A4	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.2				
1	B3	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.2				
1	B4	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 2	23.1				
1	B11	NTC	NTC	VHL exon 2					
1	B12	NTC	NTC	VHL exon 2					
1	C3	UNKN	sample 1	VHL exon 2	25				
1	C4	UNKN	sample 1	VHL exon 2	24.8				
1	D3	UNKN	sample 1	VHL exon 2	25.3				
1	D4	UNKN	sample 1	VHL exon 2	25.2				
1	E3	UNKN	sample 2	VHL exon 2	25.3		Replicate problem		
1	E4	UNKN	sample 2	VHL exon 2	25.2		Replicate problem		
1	F3	UNKN	sample 2	VHL exon 2	24		Replicate problem		Excluded
1	F4	UNKN	sample 2	VHL exon 2	24.2		Replicate problem		Excluded
1	G3	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 2	28.9				
1	G4	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 2	29.1				
1	H3	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 2	29.1				
1	H4	UNKN	SJNB-6	VHL exon 2	29.2				
1	A5	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 3	23.5				
1	A6	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 3	23.4				
1	B5	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 3	23.5				
1	B6	UNKN	gDNA	VHL exon 3	23.4				
1	C11	NTC	NTC	VHL exon 3					
1	C12	NTC	NTC	VHL exon 3					
1	C5	UNKN	sample 1	VHL exon 3	24.5				

'Delete'

Excluded
Excluded

Workflow



- Inter-run calibration for experiments with genes spread over multiple runs in the presence of inter-run calibrators

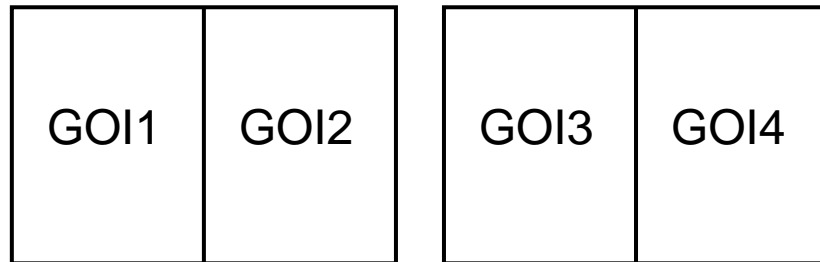
Experiment setup

[5 GOI + 3REF] X [20 samples + 1 NTC] X [2 replicates] → 4 runs

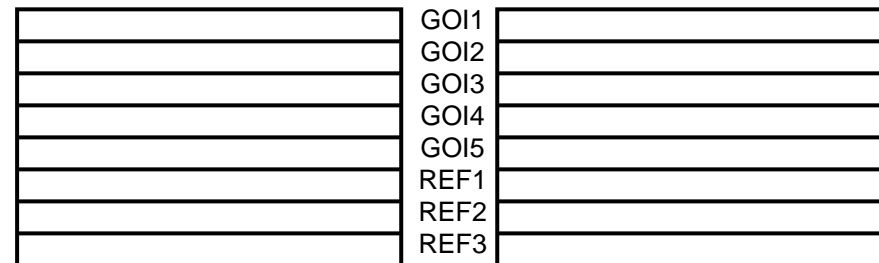
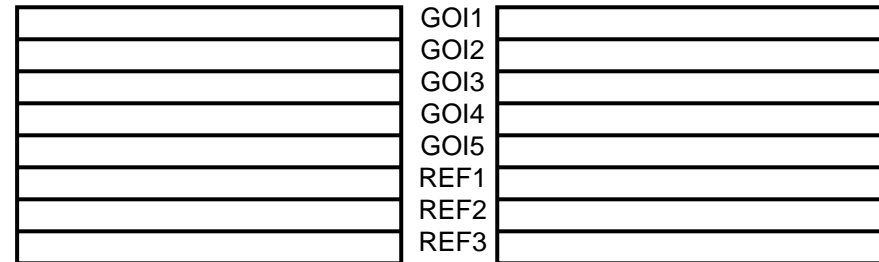
Maximize number of samples



Maximize or fix number of genes



48 wells
2X (20 samples + NTC)



12 wells
2X (5 samples + NTC)

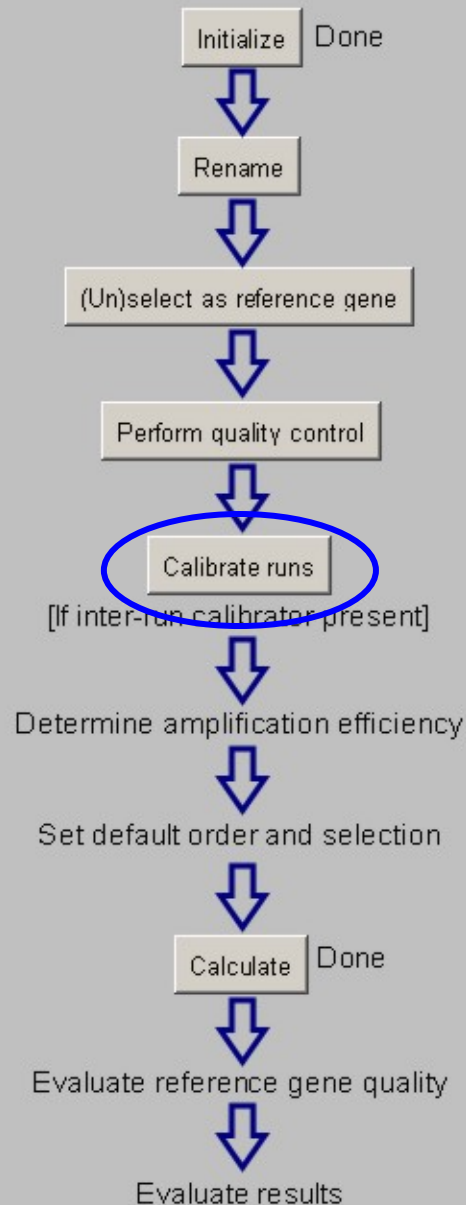
Most common use: relative quantification, comparison of gene expression levels between samples



Minimize variation NOT caused by differential expression

- Differences in cDNA starting concentration and quality
 - ➔ Normalization
- Differences in amplification conditions
 - ➔ Good equipment with minimal intra-run variation
 - ➔ Use 'Sample maximalisation'
 - ➔ Inter-run calibration (if required)

Workflow



- Inter-run calibration for experiments with genes spread over multiple runs in the presence of inter-run calibrators
- Automated
 - Identification of inter-run calibrators
 - Calibration (gene specific)
 - Calculation of ΔC_t between the runs for all inter-run calibrators
 - Calculate the average ΔC_t
 - Adjust C_t values with this average ΔC_t
- Quality control
 - Avoid calibration with bad calibrators
 - Allows user intervention

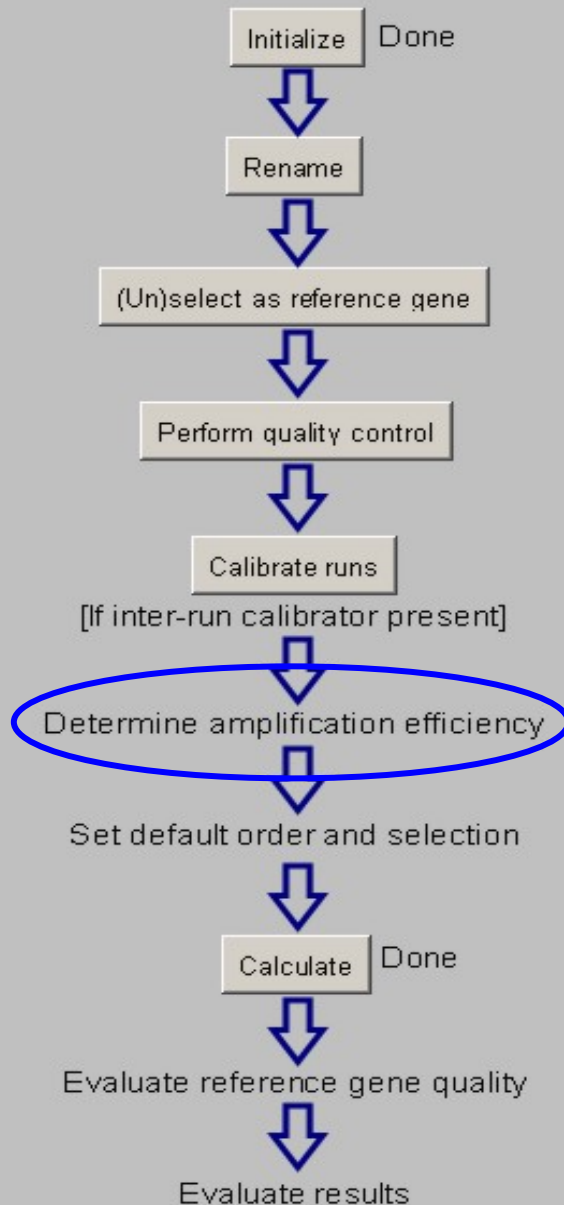
Inter-run calibration

Microsoft Excel - qBase analyzer.xls

Main Data List Plate view Standard curve Results ▾ Options Export Print ▾ Return to browser ▾

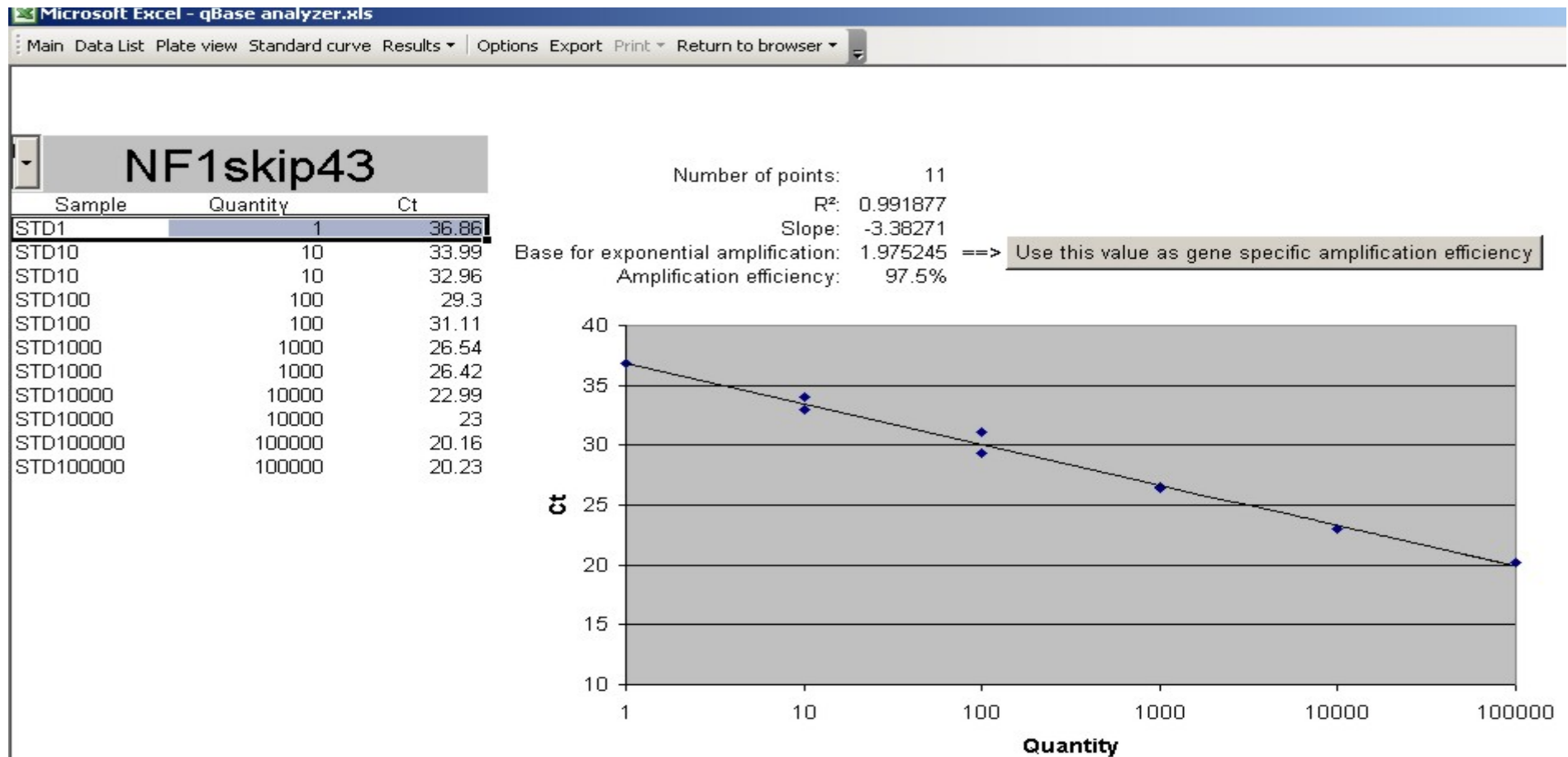
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	I	J
1	Calibrating run1 vs run2 for gene ctgf								
2									
3	Inter-run calibrator		Ct Run1		Ct Run2		dCt		Continue
4									
5	affected+TGFB		18.69		16.5				
6			18.59		30				
7			18.64		16.5		2.14		
8									
9	normal		20.04		18.036				
10			19.71		17.739				
11			19.875		17.8875		1.9875		
12									
13			average dCt --> 2.06375						
14			ddCt --> 0.1525						
15									

Workflow

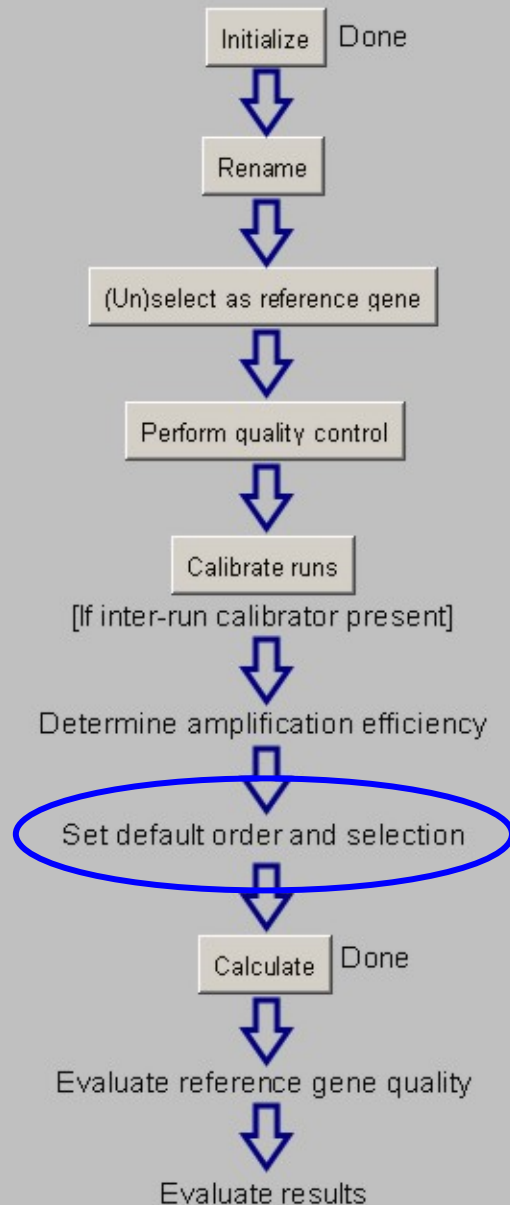


- Set default ampl. eff. for all genes
- Specify a gene specific ampl. eff.
- Determine ampl. eff. with standard curve

Standard curve



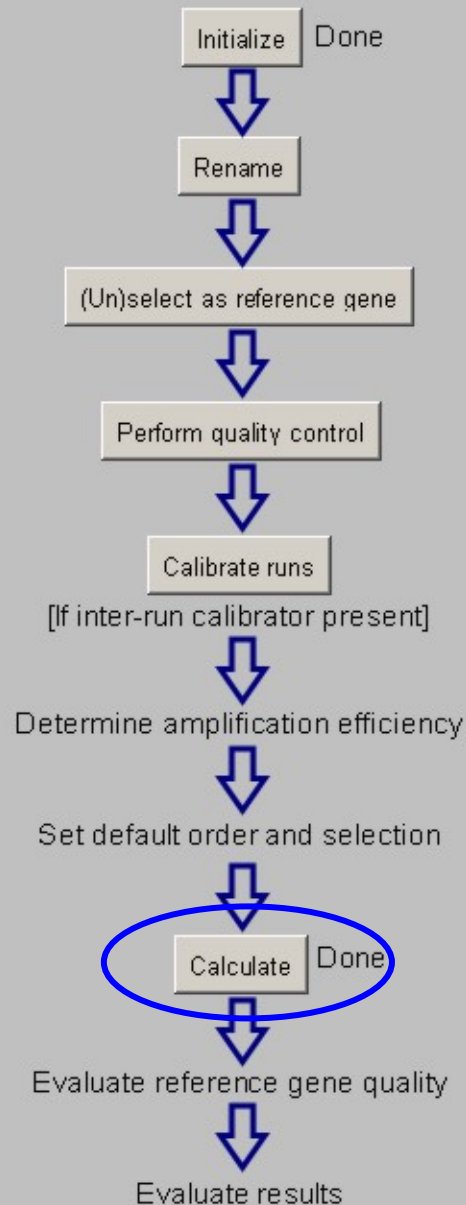
Workflow



- Use keyboard button 'del' to exclude samples in the results
- Use keyboard buttons 'up' and 'down' to reorder samples

Samples	Genes
NTC	GPR15
gDNA	VHL exon 1
sample 1	VHL exon 2
sample 2	VHL exon 3
SJNB-6	ZNF80

Workflow

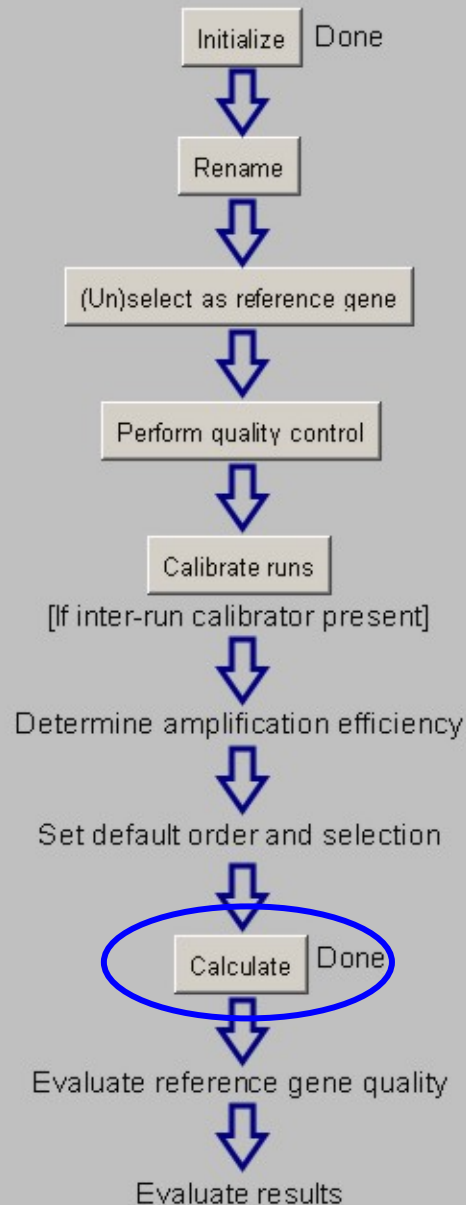


Three generations of quantification models

1. Livak and Schmittgen (2001)
100% PCR efficiency, 1 reference gene

$$NRQ = 2^{\Delta\Delta C_t}$$

Workflow

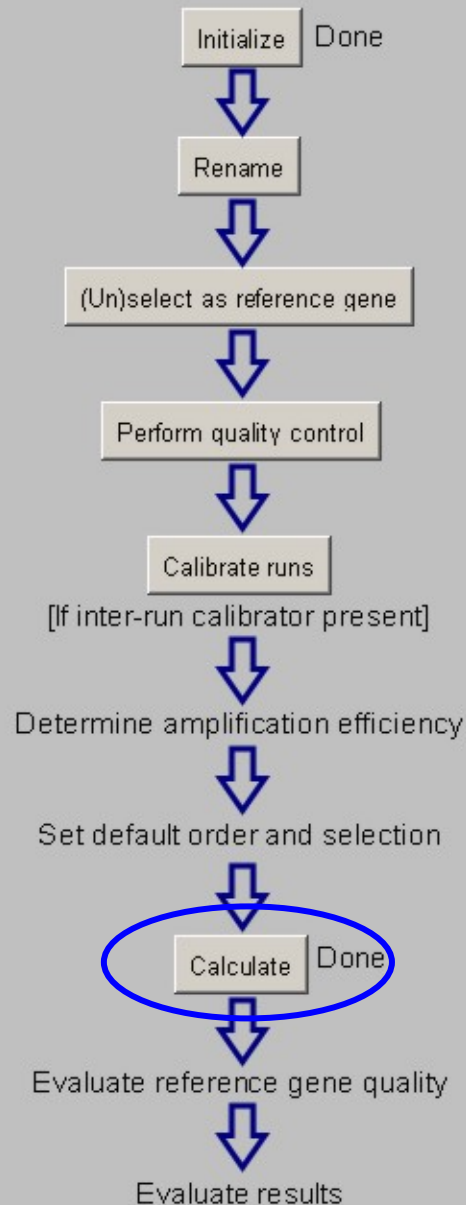


Three generations of quantification models

1. Livak and Schmittgen (2001)
100% PCR efficiency, 1 reference gene
2. Pfaffl (2001)
adjusted PCR efficiency, 1 ref. gene

$$NRQ = \frac{E_{goi}^{\Delta Ct, goi}}{E_{ref}^{\Delta Ct, ref}}$$

Workflow

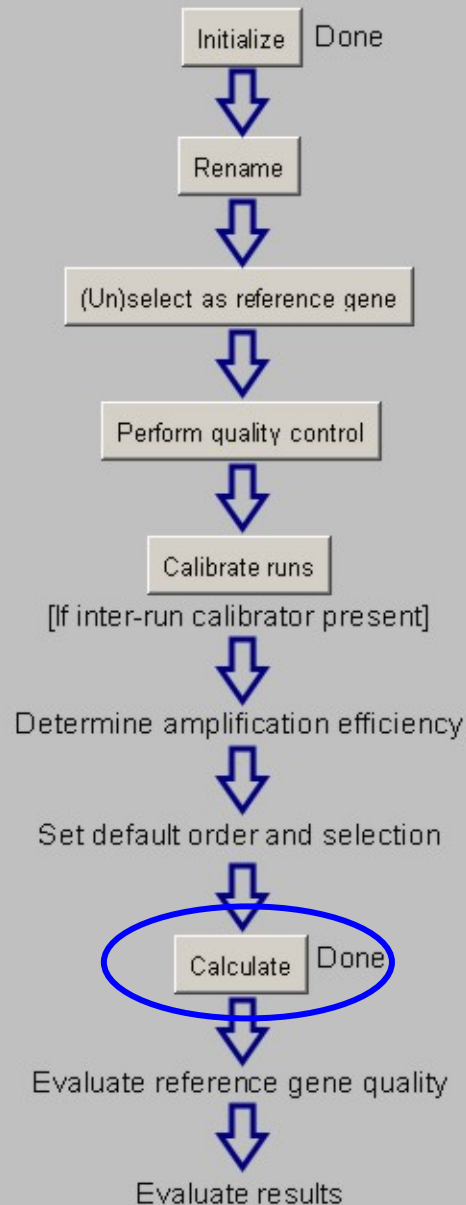


Three generations of quantification models

1. Livak and Schmittgen (2001)
100% PCR efficiency, 1 reference gene
2. Pfaffl (2001)
adjusted PCR efficiency, 1 ref. gene
3. Unpublished new model
adjusted PCR eff. & multiple ref. genes

$$NRQ = \frac{E_{goi}^{\Delta Ct, goi}}{\sqrt[n]{\prod_i^n E_{ref_i}^{\Delta Ct, ref_i}}}$$

Workflow

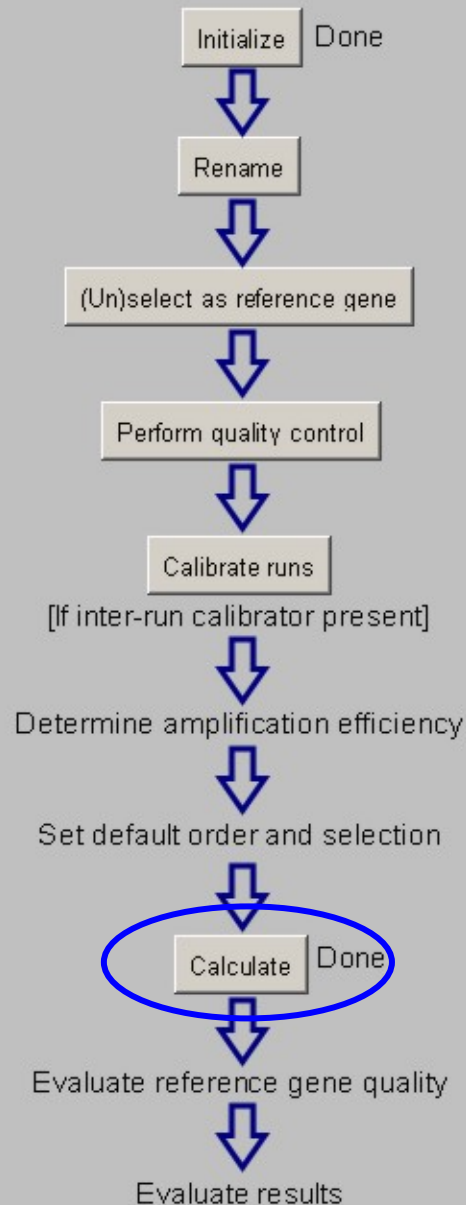


- Average Ct values of replicates

$$\overline{Ct}_{jk} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n Ct_{ijk}}{n}$$

$$SD(\overline{Ct}_{jk}) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (Ct_{ijk} - \overline{Ct}_{jk})^2}$$

Workflow

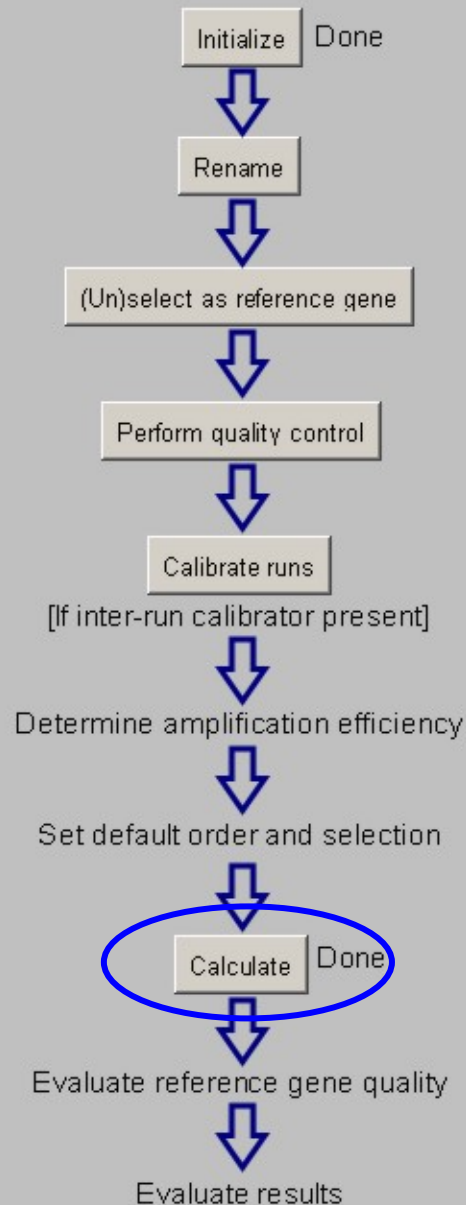


- Average Ct values of replicates
- Convert Ct values into relative quantities

$$RQ_{jk} = E_j^{(\overline{Ct}_{control,j} - \overline{Ct}_{jk})}$$

$$SD(RQ_{jk}) = RQ_{jk} \cdot \ln(E_j) \cdot SD(\overline{Ct}_{jk})$$

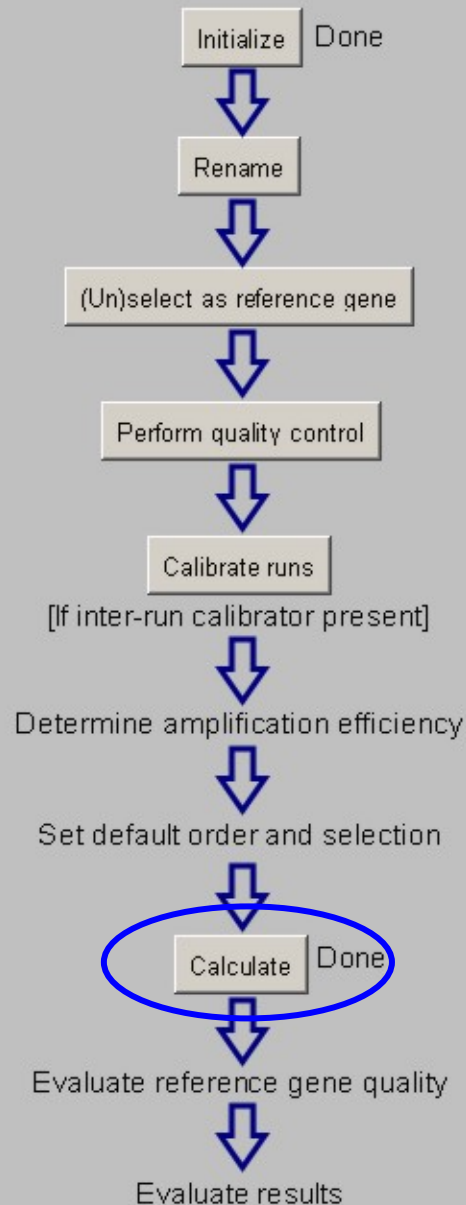
Workflow



- Average Ct values of replicates
- Convert Ct values into relative quantities
- Calculate the normalization factor

$$NF_k = \sqrt[f]{\prod_{o=1}^f RQ_{ref,ok}}$$
$$SD(NF_k) = NF_k \sqrt{\sum_{o=1}^f \left(\frac{SD(RQ_{ref,ok})}{f \cdot RQ_{ref,ok}} \right)^2}$$

Workflow

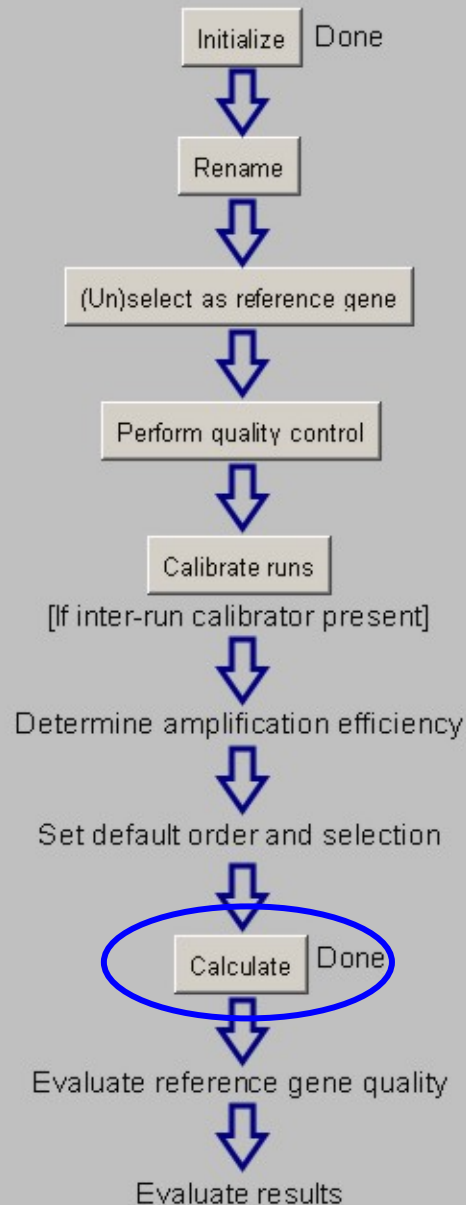


- Average Ct values of replicates
- Convert Ct values into relative quantities
- Calculate the normalization factor
- Perform normalization

$$NRQ_{jk} = \frac{RQ_{jk}}{NF_k}$$

$$SD(NRQ_{jk}) = NRQ_{jk} \sqrt{\left(\frac{SD(NF_k)}{NF_k}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{SD(RQ_{jk})}{RQ_{jk}}\right)^2}$$

Workflow



- Average Ct values of replicates
- Convert Ct values into relative quantities
- Calculate the normalization factor
- Perform normalization
- Rescale data (Options)

Rescaling

Exclude

- ☒ NTC's
- ☒ Standard
- ☒ Hidden samples

☒ Lowest expression is 1

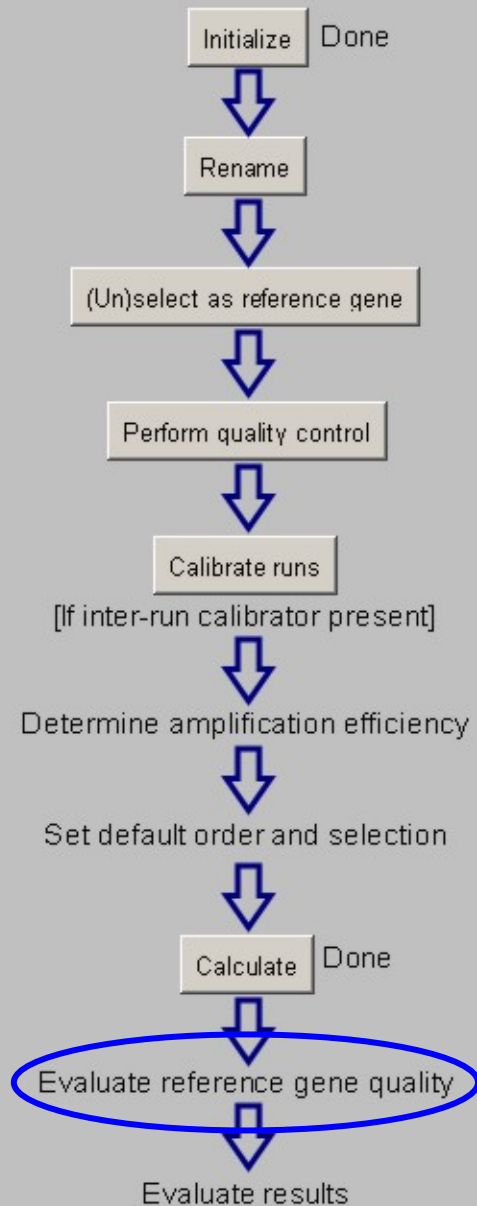
☐ Highest expression is 100%

☐ Calibrator is 1

☐ Calibrator is 100%

Calibrator:

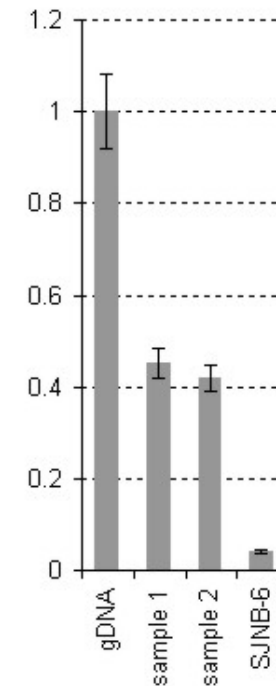
Workflow



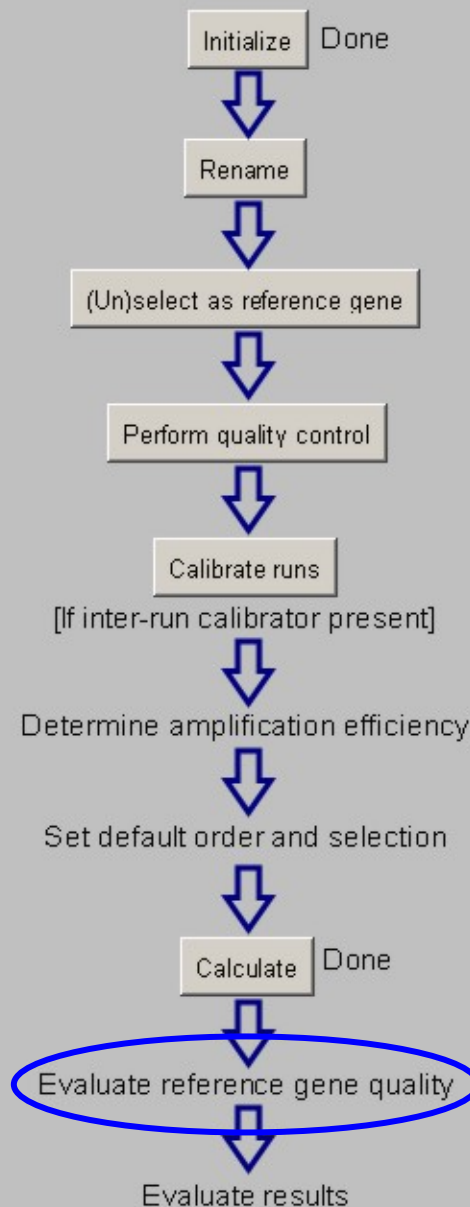
- Only applicable with >1 reference gene
- Normalization factor histogram (abnormalities?)

NF histogram

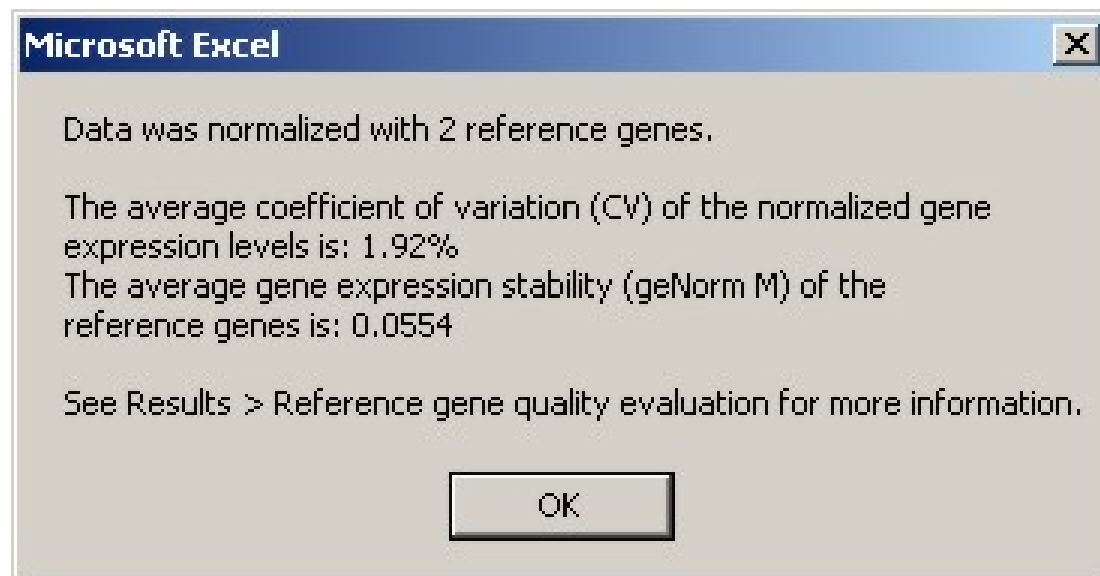
Sample	NF	StdDev
gDNA	1	0.080037742
sample 1	0.450625231	0.033129679
sample 2	0.420448208	0.028529638
SJNB-6	0.038808057	0.004090611



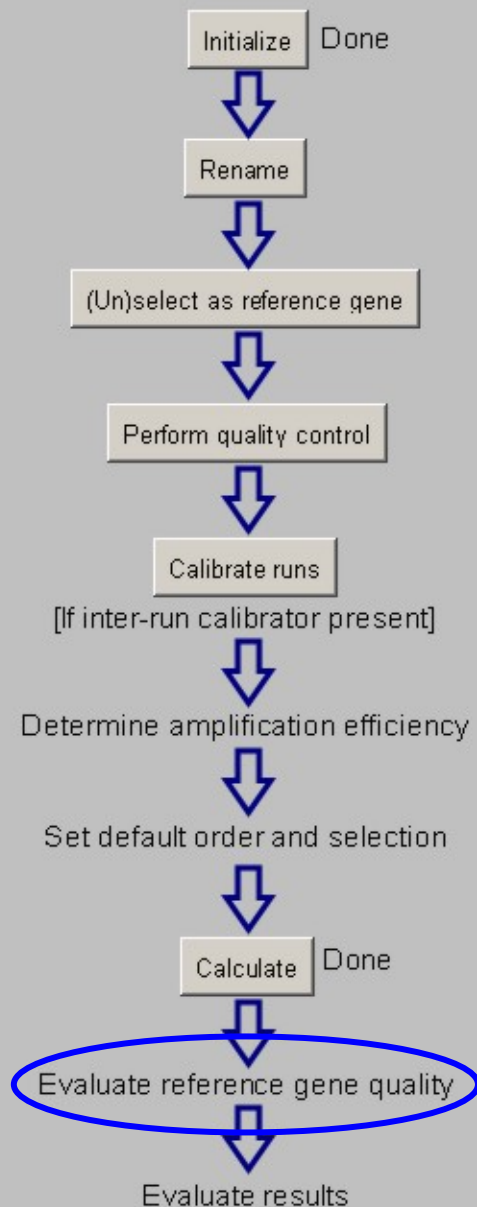
Workflow



- Only applicable with >1 reference gene
- Normalization factor histogram (abnormalities?)
- CV & M



Workflow

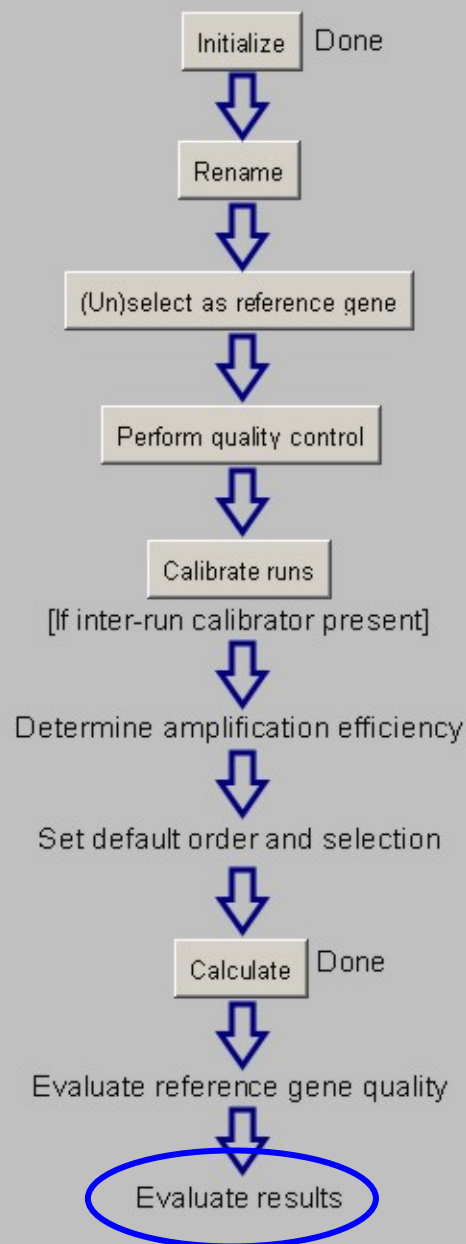


- Only applicable with >1 reference gene
- Normalization factor histogram (abnormalities?)
- CV & M

Reference gene quality evaluation

	CV	M (geNorm)
GPR15	1.92%	0.0554
ZNF80	1.93%	0.0554
Total	1.92%	0.0554

Workflow



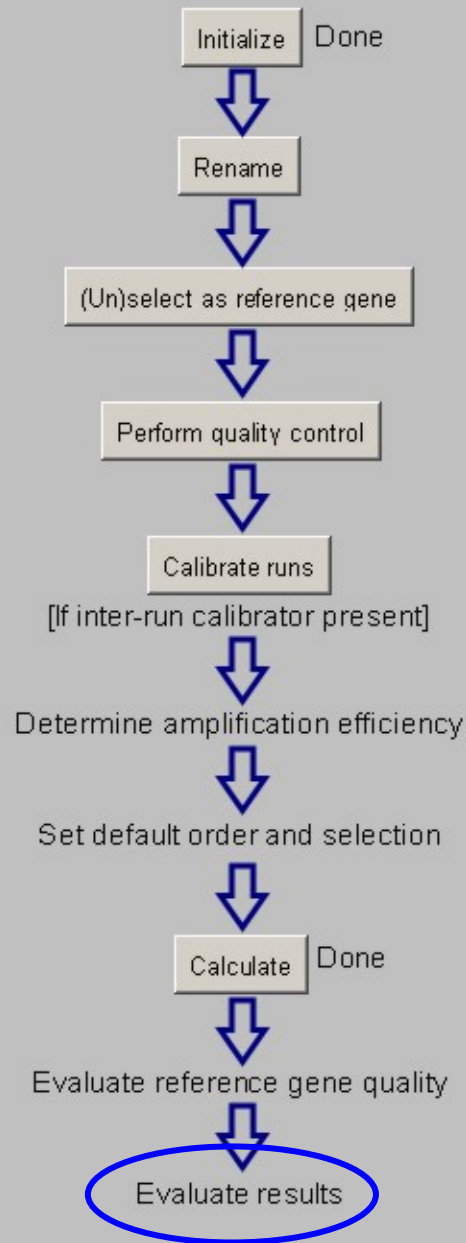
Table

Microsoft Excel - qBase analyzer.xls

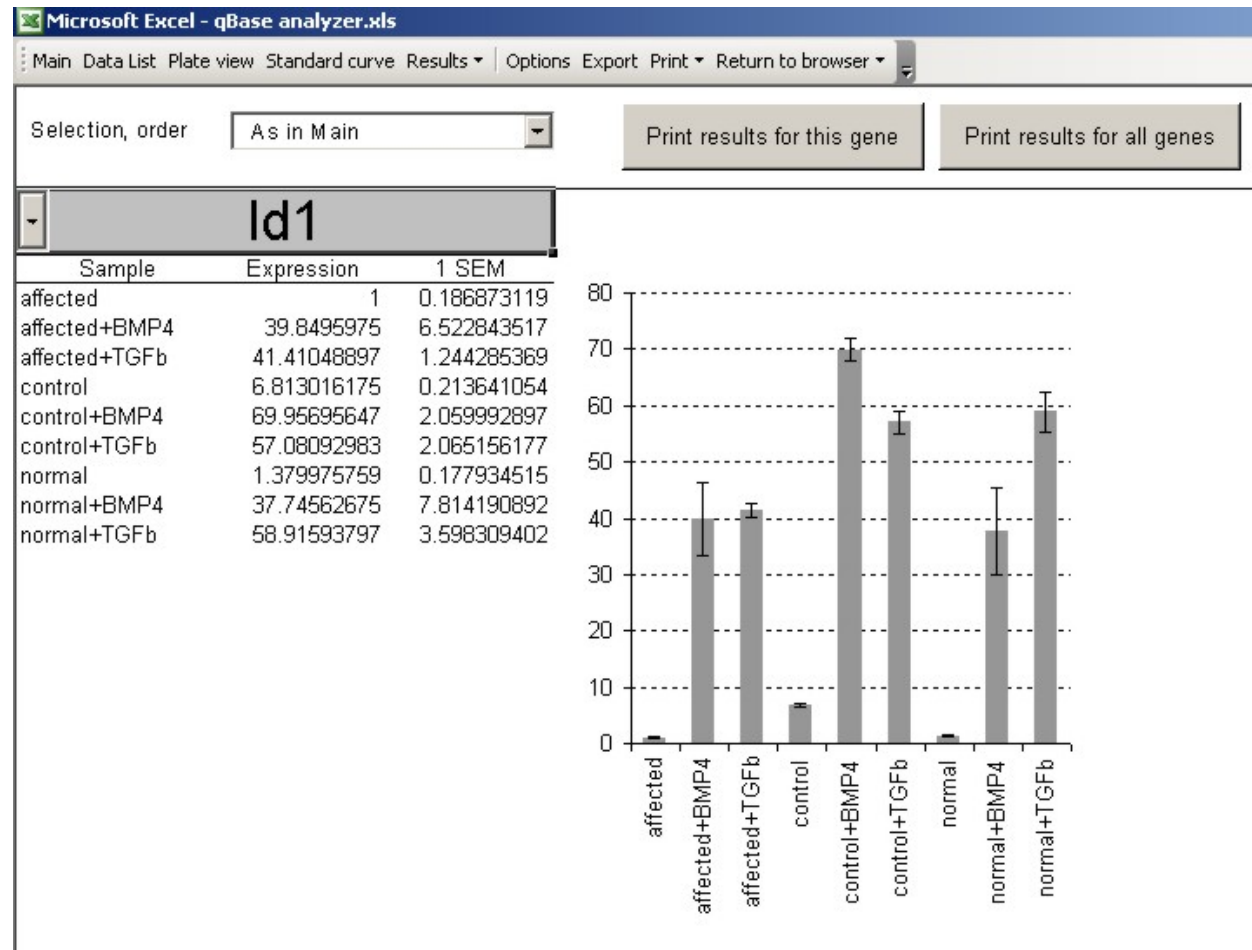
Main Data List Plate view Standard curve Results Options Export Print Return to browser

Sample/Gene	GPR15	1 SEM	VHL exon 1	1 SEM	VHL exon 1	1 SEM	VHL exon 1	1 SEM
gDNA	1	0.074868	1	0.065605	1	0.049013	1	0.044742
NTC	1.035265	0	1.898684	0	1.802501	0	2.143547	0
sample 1	1.01748	0.081754	0.949342	0.04404	0.604997	0.051538	1.053361	0.079215
sample 2	0.982821	0.061011	0.458502	0.025746	0.574349	0.027856	1.071773	0.070722
SJNB-6	1.026334	0.091698	0.513167	0.035104	0.439063	0.030035	0.513167	0.033959

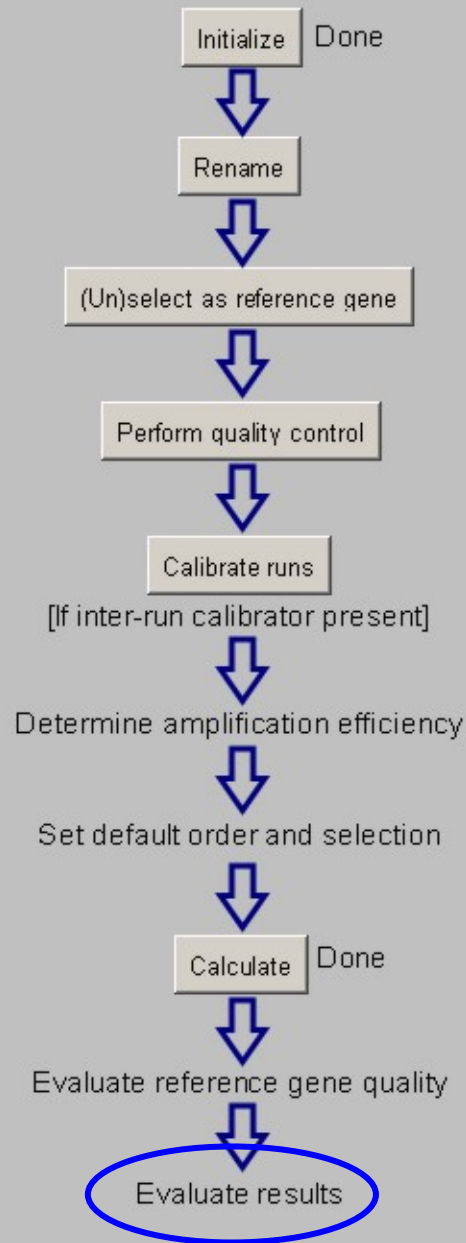
Workflow



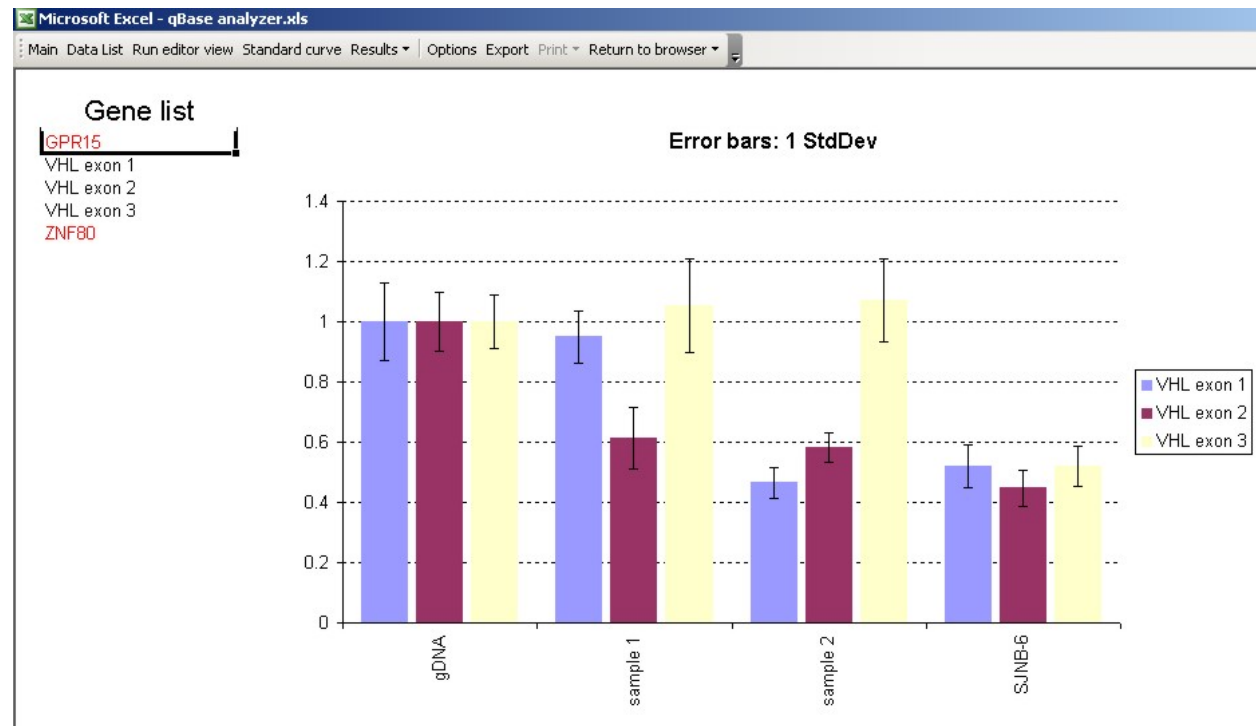
- Table
- Single gene histogram



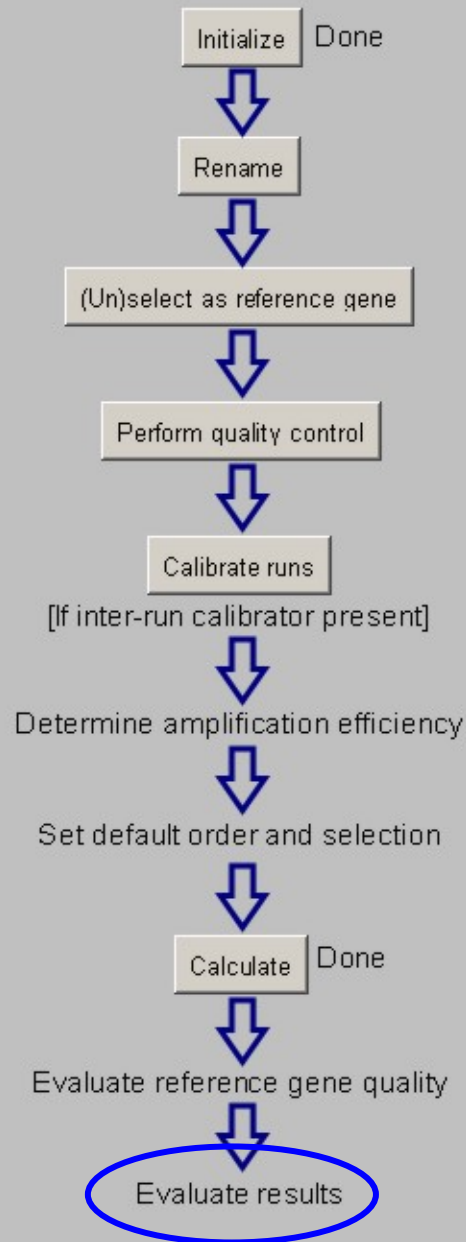
Workflow



- Table
- Single gene histogram
- Multi gene histogram

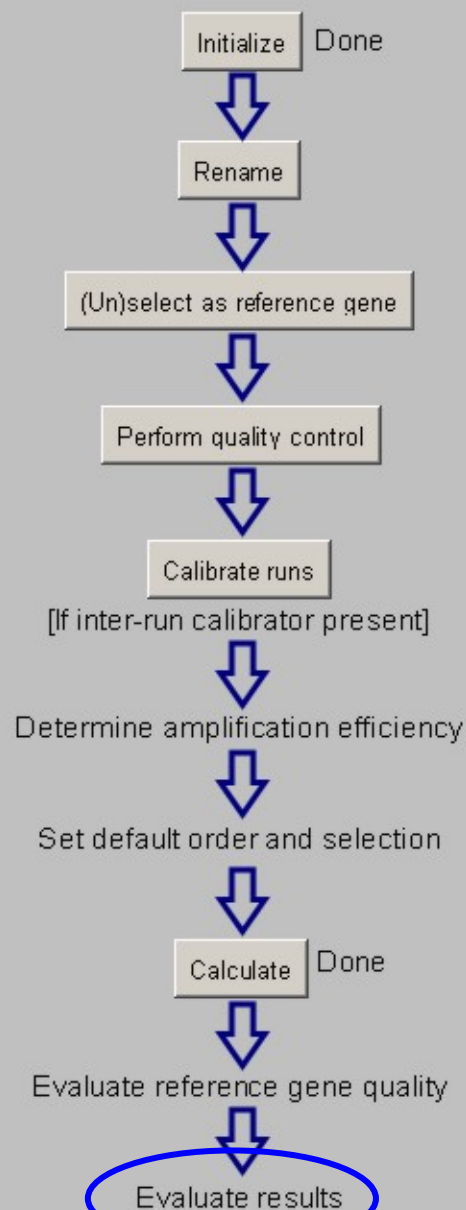


Workflow



- Table
- Single gene histogram
- Multi gene histogram
- Options
- Export
 - Results (NRQ + SD or SEM)
 - geNorm input file

Workflow



Options

Quality control settings

min ΔCt (NTC,sample):

max ΔCt (replicates):

min Ct(NTC):

Run calibration quality control settings

☒ Check max Ct for single calibrator

☒ Check max $\Delta\Delta Ct$ for multiple calibrators

Amplification efficiency

☒ Default ampl efficiency

☐ Gene specific ampl efficiency

Error bars

Size: X std dev ☒ SEM ☐

Y-axis scale

☒ Linear

☐ Log 10

Show additional info on prints

☐ Name:

☐ Comment:

☐ Creation date:

☐ Last modified:

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

☐

Rescaling

Exclude

☒ NTC's

☒ Standard

☒ Hidden samples

☒ Lowest expression is 1

☐ Highest expression is 100%

☐ Calibrator is 1

☐ Calibrator is 100%

Calibrator:

Result table style

☐ Show only quantities

☒ Show quantities & errors

Set default values

OK

Cancel

- **qBase Browser**
 - Import raw data in different formats (proposal for a universal XML format)
 - Manage, organize and annotate data
- **qBase Analyzer, experiment level**
 - Quality control of raw data
 - Inter-run calibration
 - Correct conversion of Ct values into relative quantities using efficiency correction
 - Normalization with up to 5 reference genes
 - Reference gene quality evaluation
 - User friendly results viewing
- **qBase Analyzer, project level (under construction)**
 - Statistical processing of normalized relative quantities
- **Easy data exchange**
- **Free – open source**

- Geert Mortier
 - Frank Speleman
 - Anne De Paepe
 - Jo Vandesompele
-
- Colleagues at CMGG for testing and evaluation
 - All users for suggestions and bug reports

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